



(43) International Publication Date
12 December 2002 (12.12.2002)

(10) International Publication Number
WO 02/099976 A3

PCT

- (51) **International Patent Classification⁷:** **H03M 13/25,**
G06F 11/00

(21) **International Application Number:** PCT/US02/06897

(22) **International Filing Date:** 8 March 2002 (08.03.2002)

(25) **Filing Language:** English

(26) **Publication Language:** English

(30) **Priority Data:**
60/296,223 6 June 2001 (06.06.2001) US
60/314,987 24 August 2001 (24.08.2001) US

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(81) **Designated States (national):** AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU,
AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU,
CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH,
GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC,
LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW,
MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG,
SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN,
YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(84) **Designated States (regional):** ARIPO patent (GH, GM,
KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW),
Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM),
European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR,
GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent
(BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR,
NE, SN, TD, TG).

Declarations under Rule 4.17:
— *as to applicant's entitlement to apply for and be granted
a patent (Rule 4.17(ii)) for the following designations AE,
AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA,
CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES,
FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE,
KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG,
MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU,
SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG,
UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS,*

Declarations under Rule 4.17:

as to applicant's entitlement to apply for and be granted a patent (Rule 4.17(ii)) for the following designations AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MY, NZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS,

[Continued on next page]

- (54) Title: A METHOD AND CODING APPARATUS USING LOW DENSITY PARITY CHECK CODES FOR DATA STORAGE OR DATA TRANSMISSION**

Structure of the new LDPC codes

Parity check matrix: n - code length, k - number of user bits, redundancy $r=n-k$

Diagram illustrating a 3D tensor H (labeled 302) with dimensions $8 \times 8 \times 3$. The tensor is divided into three slices (labeled 304 and 306) along the third dimension (labeled m). The slices are represented as matrices of base blocks (labeled 306).

The first slice (304) contains the following base blocks (rows):

- Row 1: 1 0 0 . 0 0
- Row 2: 1 1 0 . 1 0
- Row 3: 0 1 1 . 0 1
- Row 4: 0 0 1 . 0 0
- Row 5: 0 0 0 . 1 0
- Row 6:
- Row 7: 1 0 0 . 0 1
- Row 8: 0 1 0 . 0 0
- Row 9: 0 0 1 . 0 0

The second slice (306) contains the following base blocks (rows):

- Row 1: 1 0 0 . 0 0
- Row 2: 0 1 0 . 1 0
- Row 3: 0 0 1 . 1 1
- Row 4: 0 0 0 . 0 1
- Row 5: 0 0 0 . 1 0
- Row 6:
- Row 7: 1 0 0 . 0 0
- Row 8: 1 1 0 . 0 0
- Row 9: 0 1 1 . 0 0

The number of base blocks t is indicated at the bottom.

Example: Kirkman 163: $J=3$, $m=163$, $t=27$, $n=mt=4401$

- (57) Abstract:** A method of generating low density parity check codes for encoding data includes constructing a parity check matrix H from balanced incomplete block design (BIBD) in which a plurality B-sets which define the matrix have no more than one intersection point. The parity bits are then generated as a function of the constructed parity check matrix H.

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MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG)

- *as to the applicant's entitlement to claim the priority of the earlier application (Rule 4.17(iii)) for all designations*
- *as to the applicant's entitlement to claim the priority of the earlier application (Rule 4.17(iii)) for all designations*

Published:

— *with international search report*

(88) Date of publication of the international search report:

27 February 2003

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No
PCT/US 02/06897

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER
IPC 7 H03M13/25 G06F11/00

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC 7 H03M G06F

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, WPI Data, INSPEC, COMPENDEX

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

| Category * | Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages | Relevant to claim No. |
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| X | BOND J W ET AL: "Constructing low-density parity-check codes with circulant matrices" INFORMATION THEORY AND NETWORKING WORKSHOP, 1999 METSOVO, GREECE 27 JUNE-1 JULY 1999, PISCATAWAY, NJ, USA, IEEE, US, 27 June 1999 (1999-06-27), page 52 XP010365561 ISBN: 0-7803-5954-2 paragraph '00II! --- -/-- | 1-5 |

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

☒ Patent family members are listed in annex.

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- *A* document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
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- *G* document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

11 July 2002

Date of mailing of the international search report

19/07/2002

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Internati plication No
PCT/US 02/06897

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International Application No

PCT/US 02/06897

| Patent document cited in search report | Publication date | Patent family member(s) | Publication date |
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